

# 10 µA, Rail-to-Rail I/O, Zero Input Crossover Distortion Amplifier

# **Preliminary Technical Data**

### FEATURES

PSRR: 100 dB minimum CMRR: 105 dB typical Very low supply current: 10 μA per amplifier maximum 1.8 V to 5 V single-supply or ±0.9 to ±2.5V dual-supply operation Rail-to-rail input and output 2.5 mV offset voltage maximum Very low input bias current: 0.5 pA typical

### **APPLICATIONS**

Pressure and position sensors Remote security Medical monitors Battery-powered consumer equipment Hazard detectors

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The ADA4505-4 is a quad micropower amplifier featuring railto-rail input and output swings while operating from a 1.8 V to 5 V single or from  $\pm 0.9$  V to  $\pm 2.5$  V dual power supply.

Employing a new circuit technology, this low cost amplifier offers zero input crossover distortion (excellent PSRR and CMRR performance) and very low bias current, while operating with a supply current of less than 10  $\mu$ A per amplifier.

This combination of features makes the ADA4505-4 amplifier an ideal choice for battery-powered applications because it minimizes errors due to power supply voltage variations over the lifetime of the battery, and maintains high CMRR even for a rail-to-rail op amp.

# ADA4505-4

## **PIN CONFIGURATION**

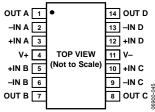


Figure 1. 14-Lead TSSOP (RU-14)

Remote battery-powered sensors, handheld instrumentation and consumer equipment, hazard detectors (for example, smoke, fire, and gas), and patient monitors can benefit from the features of the ADA4505-4 amplifier.

The ADA4505-4 is specified for both the industrial temperature range ( $-40^{\circ}$ C to  $+85^{\circ}$ C) and the extended industrial temperature range ( $-40^{\circ}$ C to  $+125^{\circ}$ C). The ADA4505-4 quad amplifiers are available in the standard 14-lead TSSOP package.

The ADA4505-4 is a member of a growing series of zero crossover op amps offered by Analog Devices, Inc., including the AD8506, which also operates from a 1.8 V to 5 V single or from  $\pm 0.9$  V to  $\pm 2.5$  V dual power supply.

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# **SPECIFICATIONS**

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—5 V OPERATION

 $V_{\text{SY}}$  = 5 V,  $V_{\text{CM}}$  =  $V_{\text{SY}}/2,$   $T_{\text{A}}$  = 25°C, unless otherwise specified.

## Table 1.

| Parameter  | Symbol                     | Conditions  | Min  | Тур  | Мах | Unit    |
|--|----------------------------|---|------|------|-----|---------|
| INPUT CHARACTERISTICS  |                            |   |      |      |     |         |
| Offset Voltage   | Vos                        | $0 V \le V_{CM} \le 5 V$                                      |      | 0.5  | 2.5 | mV      |
|  |                            | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$                      |      |      | 3   | mV      |
| Input Bias Current   | IB                         |   |      | 0.5  | 2   | pА      |
|  |                            | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +85^{\circ}C$                       |      |      | 50  | pA      |
|  |                            | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$                      |      |      | 300 | pА      |
| Input Offset Current   | los                        |   |      | 0.05 | 1   | pА      |
|  |                            | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +85^{\circ}C$                     |      |      | 25  | pА      |
|  |                            | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$                      |      |      | 65  | pА      |
| Input Voltage Range  |                            | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$                      | 0    |      | 5   | V       |
| Common-Mode Rejection Ratio  | CMRR                       | $0 V \le V_{CM} \le 5 V$                                      | 90   | 105  |     | dB      |
|  |                            | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +85^{\circ}C$                       | 90   |      |     | dB      |
|  |                            | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$                      | 85   |      |     | dB      |
| Large Signal Voltage Gain  | A <sub>vo</sub>            | $0.05~V \leq V_{\text{OUT}} \leq 4.95~V$                      | 105  | 120  |     | dB      |
|  |                            | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$                      | 100  |      |     | dB      |
| Offset Voltage Drift   | $\Delta V_{OS} / \Delta T$ | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$                      |      | 2    |     | µV/°C   |
| Input Resistance   | R <sub>IN</sub>            |   |      | 220  |     | GΩ      |
| Input Capacitance Differential Mode  | CIN(DM)                    |   |      | 2.5  |     | pF      |
| Input Capacitance Common Mode  | CIN(CM)                    |   |      | 4.7  |     | pF      |
| OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS   |                            |   |      |      |     | -       |
| Output Voltage High  | V <sub>OH</sub>            | $R_{L} = 100 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ to GND}$                  | 4.98 | 4.99 |     | V       |
| 1 5 5  |                            | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$                      | 4.98 |      |     | V       |
|  |                            | $R_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ to GND}$                     | 4.9  | 4.95 |     | V       |
|  |                            | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$                      | 4.9  |      |     | V       |
| Output Voltage Low   | Vol                        | $R_L = 100 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ to } V_{SY}$                |      | 2    | 5   | mV      |
| e alpart enage zon   |                            | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$                      |      |      | 5   | mV      |
|  |                            | $R_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ to } V_{SY}$                 |      | 10   | 25  | mV      |
|  |                            | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$                      |      |      | 25  | mV      |
| Short-Circuit Limit  | lsc                        | $V_{OUT} = V_{SY}$ or GND                                     |      | ±40  |     | mA      |
| POWER SUPPLY   |                            |   |      |      |     |         |
| Power Supply Rejection Ratio   | PSRR                       | $V_{SY} = 1.8 V \text{ to } 5 V$                              | 100  | 110  |     | dB      |
|  |                            | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +85^{\circ}C$                       | 100  |      |     | dB      |
|  |                            | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$                      | 95   |      |     | dB      |
| Supply Current per Amplifier   | Isy                        | $V_{OUT} = V_{SY}/2$  |      | 7    | 10  | μA      |
| and the second sec |                            | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$                      |      |      | 15  | μΑ      |
| DYNAMIC PERFORMANCE  |                            |   |      |      |     |         |
| Slew Rate  | SR                         | $R_L = 100 \text{ k}\Omega$ , $C_L = 20 \text{ pF}$ , $G = 1$ |      | 6    |     | mV/µs   |
| Gain Bandwidth Product   | GBP                        | $R_L = 1 M\Omega$ , $C_L = 20 pF$ , $G = 1$                   |      | 50   |     | kHz     |
| Phase Margin   | Фм                         | $R_L = 1 M\Omega$ , $C_L = 20 pF$ , $G = 1$                   |      | 52   |     | Degrees |
| NOISE PERFORMANCE  |                            |   |      |      |     |         |
| Voltage Noise  | e <sub>n</sub> p-p         | f = 0.1 Hz to 10 Hz   |      | 2.95 |     | μV p-р  |
| Voltage Noise Density  | e <sub>n</sub>             | f = 1  kHz  |      | 55   |     | nV/√Hz  |
| Current Noise Density  | in                         | f = 1 kHz   |      | 20   |     | fA/√Hz  |

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—1.8 V OPERATION**

 $V_{\text{SY}}$  = 1.8 V,  $V_{\text{CM}}$  =  $V_{\text{SY}}/2,$   $T_{\text{A}}$  = 25°C, unless otherwise specified.

#### Table 2.

| Parameter                           | Symbol                   | Conditions   | Min  | Тур           | Max | Unit             |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|------|---------------|-----|------------------|
| INPUT CHARACTERISTICS               |                          |  |      |               |     |                  |
| Offset Voltage                      | Vos                      | $0~V \leq V_{CM} \leq 1.8~V$   |      | 0.5           | 2.5 | mV               |
|                                     |                          | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$   |      |               | 3   | mV               |
| Input Bias Current                  | IB                       |  |      | 0.5           | 2   | pА               |
|                                     |                          | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +85^{\circ}C$  |      |               | 50  | pА               |
|                                     |                          | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$   |      |               | 300 | pА               |
| Input Offset Current                | los                      |  |      | 0.05          | 1   | pА               |
|                                     |                          | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +85^{\circ}C$  |      |               | 25  | pА               |
|                                     |                          | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$   |      |               | 50  | pА               |
| Input Voltage Range                 |                          | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$   | 0    |               | 1.8 | V                |
| Common-Mode Rejection Ratio         | CMRR                     | $0~V \leq V_{CM} \leq 1.8~V$   | 85   | 100           |     | dB               |
|                                     |                          | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +85^{\circ}C$  | 85   |               |     | dB               |
|                                     |                          | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$   | 80   |               |     | dB               |
| Large Signal Voltage Gain           | Avo                      | $0.05~V \leq V_{\text{OUT}} \leq 1.75~V$   | 95   | 115           |     | dB               |
|                                     |                          | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$   | 95   |               |     | dB               |
| Offset Voltage Drift                | $\Delta V_{os}/\Delta T$ | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$   |      | 2.5           |     | μV/°C            |
| Input Resistance                    | R <sub>IN</sub>          |  |      | 220           |     | GΩ               |
| Input Capacitance Differential Mode | CINDM                    |  |      | 2.5           |     | pF               |
| Input Capacitance Common Mode       | CINCM                    |  |      | 4.7           |     | pF               |
| OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS              |                          |  |      |               |     | - F-             |
| Output Voltage High                 | Vон                      | $R_L = 100 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ to GND}$   | 1.78 | 1.79          |     | v                |
| e alpart enage i ngn                | • 611                    | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +125^{\circ}C$   | 1.78 |               |     | V                |
|                                     |                          | $R_L = 10 k\Omega$ to GND  | 1.65 | 1.75          |     | V                |
|                                     |                          | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +125^{\circ}C$   | 1.65 | 1.7.5         |     | v                |
| Output Voltage Low                  | Vol                      | $R_{L} = 100 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ to } V_{SY}$   | 1.05 | 2             | 5   | mV               |
| Output voltage Low                  | V OL                     | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +125^{\circ}C$   |      | -             | 5   | mV               |
|                                     |                          | $R_L = 10 k\Omega$ to $V_{SY}$   |      | 12            | 25  | mV               |
|                                     |                          | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$   |      | 12            | 25  | mV               |
| Short-Circuit Limit                 | Isc                      | $V_{OUT} = V_{SY} \text{ or } GND$   |      | ±3.8          | 25  | mA               |
| POWER SUPPLY                        | isc                      |  |      | ± <b>5</b> .0 |     | 11//             |
| Power Supply Rejection Ratio        | PSRR                     | $V_{SY} = 1.8 V$ to 5 V  | 100  | 110           |     | dB               |
|                                     | 1 SILL                   | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +85^{\circ}C$  | 100  | 110           |     | dB               |
|                                     |                          | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +125^{\circ}C$   | 95   |               |     | dB               |
| Supply Current per Amplifier        | I <sub>SY</sub>          | $V_{OUT} = V_{SY}/2$   | 22   | 7             | 10  | μA               |
| Supply current per Ampliner         | ISY                      | $-40^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +125^{\circ}C$   |      | /             | 15  | μΑ               |
| DYNAMIC PERFORMANCE                 |                          |  |      |               | 15  | μΛ               |
| Slew Rate                           | SR                       | $R_L = 100 \text{ k}\Omega, C_L = 20 \text{ pF, G} = 1$  |      | 6.5           |     | mV/μs            |
| Gain Bandwidth Product              | GBP                      | $R_L = 100 \text{ K}_2, C_L = 20 \text{ pF, G} = 1$<br>$R_L = 1 \text{ M}\Omega, C_L = 20 \text{ pF, G} = 1$ |      | 50            |     | kHz              |
| Phase Margin                        | GDP<br>Φ <sub>M</sub>    | $R_L = 1 M\Omega_2, C_L = 20 \text{ pF}, G = 1$<br>$R_L = 1 M\Omega_2, C_L = 20 \text{ pF}, G = 1$           |      | 50<br>52      |     | Degrees          |
| NOISE PERFORMANCE                   | Ψм                       | $n_{L} = 1 m_{22}, C_{L} = 20 \text{ pr}, G = 1$   |      | JZ            |     | Degrees          |
|                                     | 0                        | f = 0.1 Hz to 10 Hz  |      | 2.95          |     | 11/1 2 2         |
| Voltage Noise                       | e <sub>n</sub> p-p       | f = 0.1  Hz to  10  Hz   |      |               |     | μV p-p           |
| Voltage Noise Density               | en<br>:                  | f = 1  kHz   |      | 55            |     | nV/√Hz<br>fA/√Hz |
| Current Noise Density               | İn                       | f = 1 kHz  |      | 20            |     | TA/√HZ           |

# **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

#### Table 3.

| Parameter                               | Rating                 |  |  |
|---|------------------------|--|--|
| Supply Voltage                          | 5.5 V                  |  |  |
| Input Voltage                           | $\pm V_{SY} \pm 0.1 V$ |  |  |
| Input Current <sup>1</sup>              | ±10 mA                 |  |  |
| Differential Input Voltage <sup>2</sup> | ±Vsγ                   |  |  |
| Output Short-Circuit Duration to GND    | Indefinite             |  |  |
| Storage Temperature Range               | –65°C to +150°C        |  |  |
| Operating Temperature Range             | -40°C to +125°C        |  |  |
| Junction Temperature Range              | –65°C to +150°C        |  |  |
| Lead Temperature (Soldering, 60 sec)    | 300°C                  |  |  |

<sup>1</sup> Input pins have clamp diodes to the supply pins. Input current should be limited to 10 mA or less whenever the input signal exceeds the power supply rail by 0.5 V.

<sup>2</sup> Differential input voltage is limited to 5 V or the supply voltage, whichever is less.

Stresses above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only; functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational section of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### THERMAL RESISTANCE

 $\theta_{JA}$  is specified for the worst-case conditions, that is, a device soldered in a circuit board for surface-mount packages. This was measured using a standard two-layer board.

#### Table 4. Thermal Resistance

| Package Type | θ <sub>JA</sub> |  | Unit |  |
|--------------|-----------------|--|------|--|
|              |                 |  |      |  |

#### **ESD CAUTION**



**ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device.** Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.